d. As previously noted He could do this before His resurrection. See Lk. 4:28-30.

4. What about 1 Peter 3:18?

- a. These words are difficult, but they must not be used to contradict clear passages affirming Jesus had a physical body.
- b. The word "spirit" may refer to the Holy Spirit.
- c. We know it was by the Spirit Jesus was raised from the dead. (Rom. 8:11).
- 5. Many hold this is the meaning of the passage.
 - a. They hold that Jesus preached to the antediluvians through the Holy Spirit and Noah "a preacher of righteousness." (2 Pet. 2:5; 1 Pet. 1:12).
 - b. It is said that the "spirits in prison" were not in prison at the time of the preaching, but at the time of the writing of First Peter.
- 6. Others believe the "spirit" refers to the divine spirit of Christ. See Lk. 23:46
 - a. They insist that Jesus in His spirit preached to the spirits in prison between the time His body was placed in the tomb on Friday and Sunday.
 - b. They are not sure **what** Jesus preached to the spirits.
 - c. They are not sure **why** Jesus preached to the antediluvians only.
 - d. They are not sure if the spirits were angels who sinned or men who sinned or both.
 - e. They are not sure if the message was a message of triumph or condemnation or salvation.
- 7. This interpretation presents some difficult problems.
 - a. The Bible teaches Jesus went to Paradise on Friday. (Lk. 24:39-43)
 - b. Nothing is said about Jesus going to Hades and preaching to the antediluvians.
 - c. The uncertainties above in [6] remain unanswered in this view.
 - d. Even if Jesus did proclaim some message to the antediluvians, this would not prove He was raised a spirit.

What His spirit did during His death and resurrection has nothing to do with whether He was raised spiritually or physically.

How Do We Explain The Appearance Of Jesus?

- 1. The Bible clearly affirms Jesus was raised physically. (1 Cor. 15:1-22; Acts 13:35; Rom. 8:11).
- 2. He could suddenly appear and suddenly disappear, but He could do this before His resurrection.
- 3. This is a miracle and does not disprove a bodily resurrection.